

Aquarius: Active/Passive L-band

Possible Soil Moisture Measurements as Precursor to SMAP

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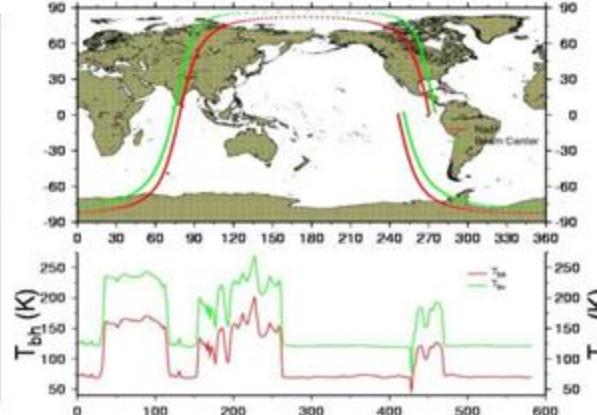
Aquarius

- Combination active/passive L-band microwave instrument
- Primary goal is to map the surface salinity field of the oceans
- Part of Aquarius/SAC-D mission
 - USA space agency (NASA)
 - Argentine space agency (CONAE)
 - Launch scheduled for May, 2010
- Aquarius will
 - Collect data continuously including over land and snow/ice
 - Provide the first simultaneous active/passive (radar/radiometer) data at L-band from space
 - Be a resource for transitioning from land/aircraft based observations of soil moisture to an active/passive L-band mission in space such as SMAP.

Aquarius Instrument

Orbit	Antenna
Altitude: 657 km	Main Reflector: 2.5 m offset
Sun-synchronous	3 beams: Swath = 390 km
6 pm ascending	Local incidence (deg)
Inclination: 98 deg	28.7, 37.8, 45.6
	Resolution (km)
	76x94, 84x120, 96x156
Radiometer	Scatterometer
Frequency 1.413 GHz	Frequency 1.26 GHz
Polarization TV, TH, T3	Polarization HH, VH, HV, VV
Sample interval 10 ms	PRF 100 Hz
Integration time/sample 9 ms	Pulse width 0.98 ms
NEDT (5.76 sec) 0.08K	Calibration 0.1 dB
Calibration Stability 0.13K/week	

Land and Ocean



SAC-D Instruments

Instrument	Objective	Description	Resolution	Source
MWR: Microwave Radiometer	Precipitation; Wind speed; sea ice	23.8 and 37 GHz 390 km swath	40 km	CONAE
NIRST: New Infrared Sensor Technology	Fires, Sea Surface Temp	3.8, 10.7, 11.7 μ m 180 km swath	350 m	CONAE
HSC: High Sensitivity Camera	Urban lights; Fire detection	450-900 μ m 700 km swath	200-300 m	CONAE
DCS: Data collection System	Environmental data collection	401.55 MHz uplink 2 contacts/day 200 platforms	CONAE	
ROSA: Radio Occultation Sounder for Atmosphere	Atmospheric Temp & humidity profiles	GPS occultation	300 km	ASI (Italy)
CARMEN 1: ICARE & SODAD	Effects of Radiation space μ -particles & debris	Si/Li detectors and SMOS sensors	CNES (France)	

Aquarius & MWR Imaging

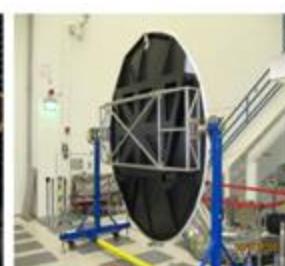


Aquarius Today

EMC/EMI Testing August 2008



Reflector: Installation Oct 2008



Aquarius is currently in I&T at JPL. Thermal vacuum testing and integration of the antenna are scheduled for October-November. Aquarius will be ready early in 2009.